

# Towards causal inference

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# Exercise

- Independence models of simple and general probabilistic graphical models
- Graphical representations of independences
  - Non-structural (parametric) independencies
  - Directed-separation
  - Separation in moral graphs
- Observational equivalence of causal models
  - Essential graphs, compelled edges
- Markov-blankets
  - Minimality: Markov-boundary
  - For multiple targets
- Construction of causal Bayesian networks
- Causal inference
  - do-operator
  - do-calculus
  - back-door criterion
- Counterfactual inference