

$$\overline{a}(x_1) \quad \overline{f}(y_1) \quad \overline{h}(z_1) \quad \overline{ell}(z_1) \quad \overline{elast}(x_1, y_1, z_1) \quad b(x_1) \quad \overline{b}(\overline{x_5})$$

x_5

$x_1 / \overline{x_5}$

$$\overline{a}(\overline{x_5}) \quad \overline{f}(y_1) \quad \overline{h}(z_1) \quad \overline{ell}(z_1) \quad \overline{elast}(\overline{x_5}, y_1, z_1)$$

$$a(w)$$

$$(x_5/w)$$

$$\overline{f}(y_w) \quad \overline{h}(z_1) \quad \overline{ell}(z_1) \quad \overline{elast}(w, y_1, z_1) \quad h(N)$$

$$z_1/N$$

$$\overline{f}(y_1) \quad \overline{ell}(N) \quad \overline{elast}(w, y_1, N)$$

$$\overline{v}(N, x_2) \quad \overline{r}(x_2) \quad \overline{elast}(w, x_2, N)$$

$$x_2/y_1$$

$$\overline{v}(N, x_2) \quad \overline{r}(x_2) \quad \overline{f}(x_2) \quad \overline{ell}(N)$$

$$v(N, \overline{x_3})$$

$$x_2/\overline{x_3}$$

$$v(\overline{x_3})$$

$$\overline{v}(\overline{x_3}) \quad \overline{f}(\overline{x_3}) \quad \overline{ell}(N)$$

$$\overline{e}(x_4, A) \quad \overline{ell}(x_4)$$

$$\overline{f}(\overline{x_3}) \quad \overline{ell}(N)$$

$$x_4/N$$

$$e(N, A)$$

$$\overline{e}(N, A) \quad \overline{f}(\overline{x_3})$$

$$\overline{f}(\overline{x_3})$$

$$\overline{v}(x_3) \quad \overline{f}(x_3)$$

$$x_3/\overline{x_3}$$

$$v(\overline{x_3})$$

$$\overline{v}(\overline{x_3})$$

$$\emptyset + x_5/w$$